

not a foreign product and was not manufactured in the country of Hungary, but was manufactured in the United States.

On April 11, 1913, the defendant entered a plea of nolo contendere to the information, and the court imposed a fine of \$10.

B. T. GALLOWAY, *Acting Secretary of Agriculture.*

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 30, 1914.*

**2946. Adulteration of candy. U. S. v. The Catawba Candy Co. Plea of guilty. Fine, \$50 and costs.** (F. & D. Nos. 4679, 4681, 4918. I. S. Nos. 13625-d, 3471-d, 19458-c.)

On April 3, 1913, the United States attorney for the Northern District of Ohio, acting upon a report by the Secretary of Agriculture, filed in the District Court of the United States for said district an information against The Catawba Candy Co., a corporation, Sandusky, Ohio, alleging shipment by said company, in violation of the Food and Drugs Act—

(1) On or about March 29, 1911, from the State of Ohio into the State of North Carolina, of a quantity of so-called Italian cream, which was adulterated. This product was labeled: "Catawba Brand Italian Cream 72 Bar Variegated. The C. C. Co., Sandusky, O. U. S. Serial Number 1701 Guaranteed \* \* \* Act June 30, 1906." Analysis of a sample of this product by the Bureau of Chemistry of this department showed the following results:

Iodin number (Hubl 18 hours).....	3.7
Alkali test for shellac.....	Negative.
Shellac (per cent).....	0.5
Arsenic as $As_2O_3$ in shellac (parts per million).....	20
Arsenic as $As_2O_3$ in candy (part per million).....	0.1
Arsenic as $As_2O_3$ (mg in daily ration of $2\frac{3}{4}$ pounds food and 3 pints drink on basis of the amount present in shellac).....	53
Arsenic as $As_2O_3$ (improved method) in shellac (parts per million).....	26

(2) On or about April 29, 1911, from the State of Ohio into the State of Illinois, of a quantity of so-called Italian cream, which was adulterated. This product was labeled: "Victor Brand Italian Cream 100 Vanilla Guaranty legend Serial No. 1701." Analysis of a sample of this product by said Bureau of Chemistry showed the following results:

Shellac (per cent).....	0.22
Iodin number (Hubl 18 hours).....	6.5
Arsenic in shellac (parts per million).....	6
Arsenic in candy.....	None.

(3) On or about September 11, 1911, from the State of Ohio into the State of Oklahoma, of a quantity of so-called iced squares, which were adulterated. This product was labeled: "Catawba Brand Iced Squares 100 Assorted. The C. C. Co., Sandusky, O. Catawba Brand. Serial No. 1701 Guaranteed under the food and drug act, June 30, 1906, Glazed." Analysis of a sample of this product by said Bureau of Chemistry showed the following results:

Resinous coating (per cent).....	0.04
Arsenic in coating as $As_2O_3$ (parts per million).....	13

Adulteration of these products was alleged in the information for the reason that they contained an ingredient deleterious and detrimental to health, to wit, arsenic.

On November 28, 1913, the defendant company entered a plea of guilty to the information, and the court imposed a fine of \$50 and costs.

B. T. GALLOWAY, *Acting Secretary of Agriculture.*

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 30, 1914.*